# 100 QUESTIONS ANSWERS

616-006 the K32

When is surgery used to treat cancer?

How can I be sure to get the information I want from my doctor?

Is my treatment more likely to work if I get more severe side effects?

low do I adjust to being a survivor? Cancer Symptoms
and Cancer Treatment
Side Effects
Second Edition





Joanne Frankel Kelvin, RN, MSN, AOCN Leslie B. Tyson, MS, APN-BC, OCN

## 100 Questions & Answers **About Cancer Symptoms** and Cancer Treatment Side Effects

Second Edition

Joanne Frankel Kelvin, RN. MSN. AOCN

Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center

Leslie B. Tyson, MS, APN-BČ, OCN

Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Today



#### **IONES AND BARTLETT PUBLISHERS**

Sudbury, Massachusetts

TORONTO ROSTON

LONDON

SINGAPORE

GERALD B. JAMES LIBRARY ROCKINGHAM COMMUNITY COLLEGE WENTWORTH, NC 27375

Medicină și Farmacie

«Nicolae Testemițanu»

Biblioteca Științifică M. dicală

vii

Preface

Part One: Cancer and Cancer Treatment	1
<ul> <li>Questions 1–15 describe cancer and various cancer treatments, including:</li> <li>What is cancer?</li> <li>Why does cancer cause symptoms?</li> <li>What are the treatments for cancer?</li> </ul>	
Part Two: Getting Information and Making Decisions	31
<ul> <li>Questions 16–24 discuss strategies for making informed decisions about treatment, including:</li> <li>How can I be sure to get the information I want from my doctor?</li> <li>How can I find clinical trials that might be appropriate for me?</li> <li>I feel so overwhelmed by all the information I'm getting. How do I make decisions about my treatment?</li> </ul>	
Part Three: Comfort, Activity, and Sleep	49
<ul> <li>Questions 25–34 discuss options for improving your comfort and quality of life during cancer treatment:</li> <li>Will I have pain? What are the options available to treat my pain?</li> <li>I feel tired much of the time. What can I do to increase my energy?</li> <li>Can I exercise?</li> </ul>	
Part Four: Blood Counts and Skin Problems	71
Questions 35-45 address common concerns about avoiding infection and caring for your skin and hair, including:  I have heard that chemotherapy may cause drops in my blood counts. What does this mean?  What do I do if my red blood cell count is low?	

• What is shingles? Is there a vaccine for shingles, and should I get it?

### Part Five: Problems with Breathing, Nutrition, Digestion, and Urination

91

Questions 46-61 discuss ways to cope with effects of treatment on breathing, nutrition, digestion, and elimination, including:

- · How do I know if I need oxygen?
- What can I do to increase my appetite and maintain my weight?
- · What can I do for mouth scres?

### Part Six: Appearance and Sexual Issues

127

Questions 62–69 discuss changes in personal appearance and sexual health brought on by cancer treatment, such as:

- I have gained weight from my cancer treatment. What can I do to lose weight?
- I don't feel the desire to be sexually intimate with my partner the way I used to. What can I do to maintain our relationship?
- Will I be able to conceive a child after treatment?

### Part Seven: Neurologic Problems, Fluid Retention, and Blood Chemistry

147

Questions 70–81 describe problems related to nerves, blood and blood vessels, and fluid buildup, including:

- What is cerebral edema? How is this managed?
- Why are my legs swollen? What can I do to minimize the swelling?
- I have heard that some people can get diabetes from their treatment.
   How is this diagnosed and treated?

### Part Eight: Other Health-Related Issues

175

**Questions 82–87** address other health concerns not directly related to the cancer symptoms or treatment side effects, such as:

- I get a flu shot every year. Should I get one now that I am getting treated for cancer?
- Can I drink alcohol?
- Should I stop smoking?

#### Part Nine: Emotional and Social Concerns

185

Questions 88–100 address emotional effects, social impacts, and caretaker concerns regarding cancer and cancer treatment, including:

· How can I better cope with having cancer?

How do I go on with my life and start feeling "normal" again?
How can I talk with my family and friends about my cancer?

Appendix	215
Glossary	217
Index	225